

9o ano - Fundamental II

1 Find the words in the box.

allergy	backache	cold	cough	earache
fever	hiccup	insomnia	sore throat	toothache

T A O R H T E R O S F V
T M E V I N S O M N I A
B O S B A C K A C H E H
Z T O H G U O C Z W H H
Z O V T T Q U K U I C A
Q Q A O H Q G Y G C A Y
C O L D L A G Y G M R X
Y A A Y A R C S U F A W
K X S P E U D H E X E D
G P H L C G W V E S L E
K A L N X M E M B O K L
D A A Q F R H I C C U P

2 Write sentences giving advice about four of the subjects above.

- a I have a food allergy. You should only eat healthy food.
- b _____
- c _____
- d _____
- e _____

3 Complete the sentences using *will*, *must* or *have to*.

- a In my school students _____ wear uniforms.
- b I _____ tidy my closet. It's a mess!
- c We _____ go to a summer camp next month.
- d She is feeling really bad. She _____ see a doctor.
- e The teacher _____ correct the tests after lunchtime.

4 Read the sentences taken from signs.

Complete the sentences with the right modal. Use *must*, *mustn't*, *should* or *shouldn't*.

Don't step on the grass.

You _____ walk on the sidewalk.

No visitors beyond this gate.

You _____ go any further.

Avoid the use of cell phones.

You _____ use you cell phone.

Make sure you have all you belongings when leaving the room.

You _____ take your things with you when you go out of the room.

5) Circle the correct words to complete the sentences.

A: Where are the teachers?

B: I don't know. They **may/ will** be in the classroom.

A: Can I have my CDs back?

B: Sure. I **might/ will** return them tonight.

A: What are you going to do this summer?

B: I'm not sure. I **will/ may** take a trip to a beach resort.

A: Is Meg coming tonight ?

B: I don't know! She **may/ has to** work tomorrow morning.

6) Complete the sentences with the missing modals. Use *have to, must, may, might or will*.

- a) Arnold _____ get home every day at 5:00. It's 4:45 and he's still at school. He _____ be late today.
- b) I _____ leave school earlier today because I _____ not be able to prepare dinner for our guests. If I don't do that my maid _____ not be able to finish everything on time.
- c) _____ I help you do the dishes?
- d) Whenever I go to the movies I _____ wear my glasses.
- e) Ask Derek if he can help you with the Science project. He _____ be able to give you some good ideas.

7 Read the text, and then do the exercises.

Implications of global warming

Scientists, politicians and industrialists from different countries continue to debate the causes of global warming. They have studied many possibilities to try to reduce the use and consumption of carbon-based fossil fuels. Many governments signed the **Kyoto Protocol**, committing them to reduce greenhouse gas emissions.

Whatever the causes are, the consequences of global warming are very serious. Our planet is getting hotter and the weather is completely different from how it was twenty years ago.

Energy efficiency

It is important that industry, transportation and consumers in their homes use energy more efficiently, so less is wasted. This will also save money. We can all help by making changes in our lifestyles and our houses - for example, by:

- walking, cycling, or using public transport rather than fossil-fuel powered cars
- reducing the number of airplane trips
- using smaller more energy-efficient cars
- turning off lights when you leave a room and TVs when not in use
- recycling and reusing plastic products
- using energy-efficient lamps and rechargeable batteries
- considering introducing solar panels, or switching to an electricity supplier that supplies green electricity.

(Adapted from: www.bbc.co.uk)

a Match the columns to make the sentences true.

- | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|
| a | The consequences of global warming | () | the Kyoto Protocol. |
| b | The temperature on Earth | () | use energy more efficiently. |
| c | Many governments signed | () | are very serious. |
| d | It's important to reduce | () | is getting hotter. |
| e | People should | () | greenhouse gas emissions. |

b Write sentences about your plans to help our planet. Don't forget to use *have to / must / mustn't / should / shouldn't / may / might*.

ANSWER KEY (GABARITO)

1

T A O R H T E R O S F V
T M E V I N S O M N I A
B O S B A C K A C H E H
Z T O H G U O C Z W H H
Z O V T T Q U K U I C A
Q Q A O H Q G Y G C A Y
C O L D L A G Y G M R X
Y A A Y A R C S U F A W
K X S P E U D H E X E D
G P H L C G W V E S L E
K A L N X M E M B O K L
D A A Q F R H I C C U P

2 Respostas pessoais.

3 a must / have to. b will. c will. d must. e will

4. must / mustn't / shouldn't / should

5. may / will / may / has to

6 a. must / will ou may

b. must / will / will

c may

d must / have to

e. may / will

5 a c, e, a, b, d;

b Respostas pessoais.

